

1 다음 중 대소 관계가 잘못된 것은?

- ① $-2 < |4-6|$
- ② $\left| -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{7}{2} \right| > -\frac{1}{4} - \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$
- ③ $-2^2 - (-2) > (-1)^{16} - (-2)^2$
- ④ $\left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \left| -\frac{3}{4} \right| > (-1)^3 - |-2|$
- ⑤ $1 > |2-4| - 1$

2 다음 중 가장 작은 수는?

- ① -3보다 2가 큰 수 ② 1.5보다 3이 작은 수
- ③ -0.5보다 -2가 큰 수 ④ -4보다 -5가 작은 수
- ⑤ $-\frac{3}{4}$ 보다 10이 작은 수

3 $(+5.8) - \left(+\frac{1}{3} \right) + (-3.8) - \left(-\frac{4}{3} \right)$ 를 계산하면?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

4 $2 - \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) + (-4) - \left(+\frac{3}{4} \right)$ 를 계산하면?

- ① $\frac{9}{4}$ ② $-\frac{9}{4}$ ③ 0 ④ $\frac{8}{3}$ ⑤ $-\frac{8}{3}$

5 $\left(-\frac{3}{2} \right) + 5 - \left\{ \frac{7}{4} - \left(-\frac{7}{2} \right) \right\}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $\frac{3}{4}$ ② $-\frac{3}{4}$ ③ $\frac{7}{4}$ ④ $-\frac{7}{4}$ ⑤ $-\frac{9}{4}$

6 다음 계산 중 옳은 것은?

- ① $\left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) - \left(-\frac{4}{3} \right) = -\frac{2}{3}$ ② $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{5}$
- ③ $\left(-\frac{7}{3} \right) - \left(-\frac{7}{3} \right) = 0$ ④ $-3\frac{1}{2} = -3 + \frac{1}{2}$
- ⑤ $\left(-\frac{4}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} \right) = 2$

7 $\left(+\frac{2}{3} \right) - \left(+\frac{7}{2} \right) - \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $-\frac{25}{12}$ ② $-\frac{17}{12}$ ③ $\frac{11}{12}$ ④ $\frac{17}{12}$ ⑤ $\frac{25}{12}$

8 다음 중 계산이 옳은 것은?

- ① $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5}{8}$ ② $\left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) + \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{3}$ ③ $1 - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$
- ④ $-\frac{4}{7} + 0 = -\frac{4}{7}$ ⑤ $0 - (-1) = -1$

9 다음 계산 중 옳은 것은?

- ① $\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = +\frac{2}{5}$ ② $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{5}{8}$
 ③ $\left|+\frac{2}{3}\right| + \left|-\frac{2}{3}\right| = \frac{4}{3}$ ④ $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$
 ⑤ $1 + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

10 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것은?

- ① $-3 + \frac{1}{2} = -3\frac{1}{2}$ ② $\left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = +\frac{1}{5}$
 ③ $(-4) - (-5) = +1$ ④ $(-2) \times (-3) = -6$
 ⑤ $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = 0$

11 $-\frac{1}{2} + 1 - \frac{5}{6} - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$ 을 계산하면?

- ① $-\frac{3}{4}$ ② $-\frac{1}{3}$ ③ 0 ④ $\frac{1}{3}$ ⑤ $\frac{4}{3}$

12 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 수는?

- ① $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$ ② $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$ ③ $\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$
 ④ $\left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$ ⑤ $\left(+\frac{3}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$

13 다음에서 참인 것을 모두 찾아라.

- ⓐ $-|-5| = 5$ ⓑ $|-6| < |+6|$
 ⓒ $|-7| - |-3| = 4$ ⓓ $\left|\frac{3}{4} - 1\right| > \left|-\frac{1}{5}\right|$

14 다음을 계산하여라.

- (1) $(+4) - (+5) + (-6) - (-7)$
 (2) $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{3}$

15 다음을 계산하여라.

- (1) $(+5) + (+7)$ (2) $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$
 (3) $(-4) + \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right)$ (4) $(+5.2) + (-5.2)$

16 다음을 계산하여라.

- (1) $(+10) - (+5)$ (2) $(-6) - (+3)$
 (3) $(-8) - (-9)$ (4) $\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$

17 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right)$$

$$(2) (+7.3) - (-2.7)$$

18 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) (+10) + (-23)$$

$$(2) (-2.5) + (+4.5)$$

$$(3) 8.4 + (-5.4)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

19 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) (+40) - (+15)$$

$$(2) (+3.3) - (-2.4)$$

$$(3) -25 - (+10)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

20 다음 계산에서 사용된 계산 법칙을 말하여라.

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + (+3) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ & = (+3) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \quad (1) \\ & = (+3) + \left\{ \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \right\} \quad (2) \\ & = (+3) + (-2) = +1 \end{aligned}$$

21 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (+25) + (-30) + (+5)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

22 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) + (+3)$$

23 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (-6) - (-7)$$

$$(2) \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - (+1)$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

24 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) -\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{4} + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

25 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) (+3) + (+2)$$

$$(2) (+4) + (-7)$$

$$(3) (-2) + \left(+\frac{5}{3}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{7}{4}\right)$$

26 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)$$

27 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (-13) - (-15) + (+19) - (+17)$$

$$(2) 32 - 41 - 19 - 23 + 18$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$(4) -1\frac{1}{5} + 2\frac{1}{4} - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) + 2\frac{7}{10}$$

28 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$(2) (+10.1) + (-3.8)$$

29 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(2) -\frac{3}{2} - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \frac{5}{6}$$

30 다음을 계산하여라.

$$4 + (-5) + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) - \left(-\frac{7}{9}\right)$$

31 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{2}{7}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{7}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$$

32 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) \frac{1}{2} - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$(2) 2 - \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6}$$

33 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) \frac{2}{3} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{6} - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

34 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

35 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right)$$

36 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)$$

37 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$\left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

38 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + \frac{1}{6} + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

39 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

40 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) (+2.5) + (-7.2)$$

$$(2) (-3) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

41 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (+6) + (+3)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

42 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(3) (-2) + \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

43 다음 덧셈의 결과를 비교하여라.

$$\{(-2.4) + (-3.8)\} + 6.4, \quad (-2.4) + \{(-3.8) + 6.4\}$$

44 $\left|-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{3}{5}\right| - \left|\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{3}\right|$ 을 계산하여라.

45 $4-5+\frac{7}{2}-3-\frac{1}{2}$ 의 값을 구하여라.

46 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) - (-3) - \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) (-5) - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(+\frac{9}{2}\right)$$

47 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (+5) + (-8)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$(3) (+26) + (-72) + (-26)$$

$$(4) \left(+\frac{4}{3}\right) + (-2) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

48 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

49 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{4}{7}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

50 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) (+3) - (+5)$$

$$(2) (+8) - (-2)$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

51 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (+4) - (-10)$$

$$(2) (-9) - (+5)$$

$$(3) \left(+\frac{7}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

52 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) (-8) - (+2) - (-5) + (-2)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) - (-2) + \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$(3) 3.5 - 5 + 8 - 9.5$$

$$(4) -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{3}$$

53 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{3}{7}\right) - \left(+\frac{4}{7}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$(3) \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - (+1) - \left(+\frac{5}{3}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

54 다음을 계산하여라.

(1) $4-6+7$

(2) $2+4-3+7-5$

(3) $5.3+3.4-6.1-1.8$

(4) $\frac{1}{2}-2-\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{4}$

55 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

(1) $(-11.2)+10+1.2$

(2) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)+(+2)+\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$

56 다음을 계산하여라.

(1) $(+7)+(+4)$

(2) $(-10)+(-4)$

(3) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)+\left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$

(4) $\left(+\frac{3}{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$

57 다음을 계산하여라.

(1) $\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)-\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)-\left(+\frac{3}{2}\right)$

(2) $(-16)+(-7)-(+10)-(-9)$

58 다음을 계산하여라.

(1) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)+\left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$

(2) $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$

(3) $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)+\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$

(4) $\left(+\frac{2}{5}\right)+\left(-\frac{7}{10}\right)$

59 서울의 최고 온도를 35.7°C 이고 최저 온도와 차가 48.2°C 라고 할 때, 최저 온도를 구하여라.

60 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

(1) $(-6.3)+8+(-2.7)$

(2) $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)+\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)+\frac{1}{2}$

61 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

(1) $\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)+\left(+\frac{1}{6}\right)$

(2) $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$

(3) $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)+\left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$

(4) $\left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)+\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$

62 다음을 계산하여라.

(1) $10-8+6-7$

(2) $-\frac{5}{6}+\frac{3}{4}-\frac{2}{3}+\frac{1}{2}$

63 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(+\frac{8}{5}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$(3) \frac{3}{5} - \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

64 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

65 다음 뺄셈을 하여라.

$$(1) (-3) - (-6) - (+4)$$

$$(2) \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) - (-3) - \left(+\frac{7}{3}\right)$$

66 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) 6 - 9 + 3 - 12 + 5$$

$$(2) \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} + 4 - \frac{1}{4} - 3$$

67 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (-4) - (+2) + (+3) - (-1)$$

$$(2) (+3.2) + (-2.3) - (-0.8) - (+1.7)$$

$$(3) \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

68 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) (+3) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$(2) (+1) + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) + (+3)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

69 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(1) (+8) - (+3) + (-1)$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$(3) (+1) - \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) + (-3) - \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

$$(4) 2\frac{1}{3} - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) + 1$$

70 다음 계산을 하여라.

$$(1) (+8) + (-4) - (-6) \quad (2) (-4.6) + (-2.6) - (+3.4)$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{5}{6}\right) \quad (4) 5 - 7 + 4 - 2$$

71 다음 덧셈을 하여라.

$$(1) (+6) + (+4)$$

$$(2) (-15) + (-13)$$

$$(3) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(-\frac{4}{15}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right)$$

72 $-\frac{2}{3}$ 보다 $-\frac{3}{4}$ 만큼 작은 수를 구하여라.